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Lattice Semiconductor

**Mobile Influenced Markets –  
Evolution of Camera and  
Display Uses**

**2017**

**MIPI ALLIANCE  
DEVELOPERS  
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**HSINCHU CITY, TAIWAN**

**MIPI.ORG/DEVCON**

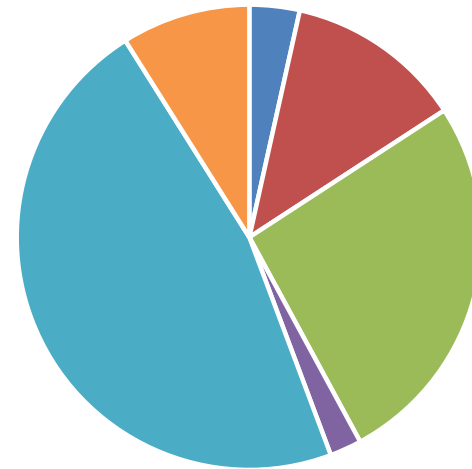
# Lattice CrossLink™

CrossLink Block Diagram



- The Lattice CrossLink FPGA will bridge almost anything to MIPI D-PHY™
- Many of our solutions go outside the traditional mobile market

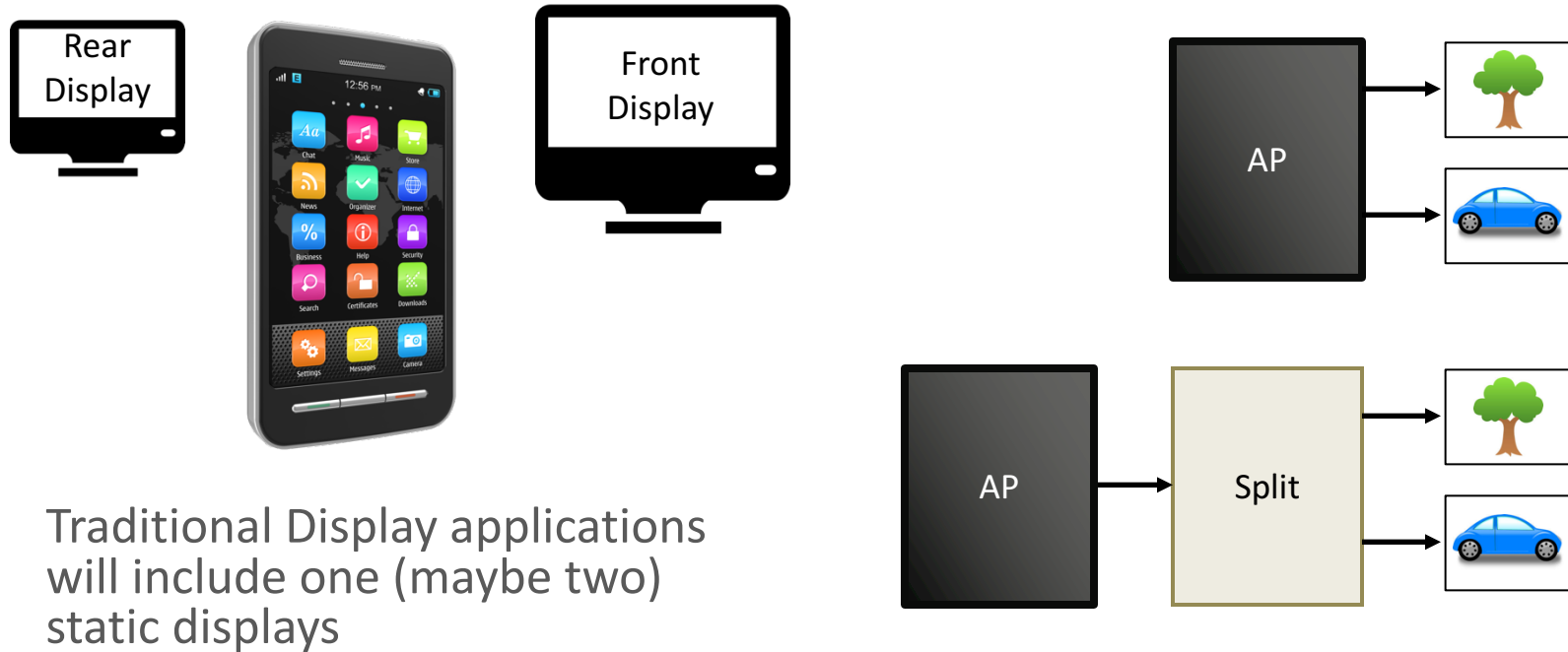
CrossLink Applications



■ AR/VR ■ Auto ■ Consumer ■ Drone ■ Industrial ■ Other

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# Traditional Display Applications



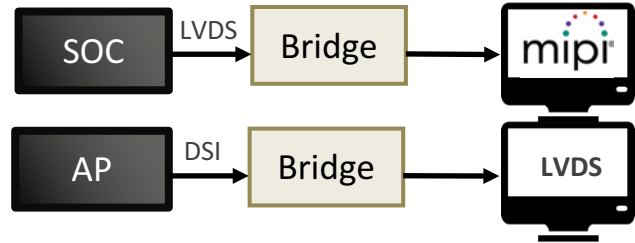
- Traditional Display applications will include one (maybe two) static displays

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# Appliances



## BRIDGING



- Many consumer, automotive, and industrial applications involve LVDS

# Automotive



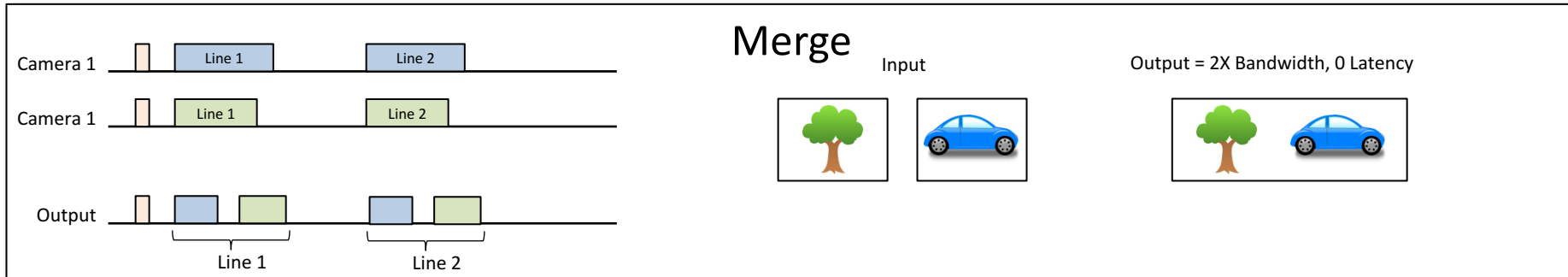
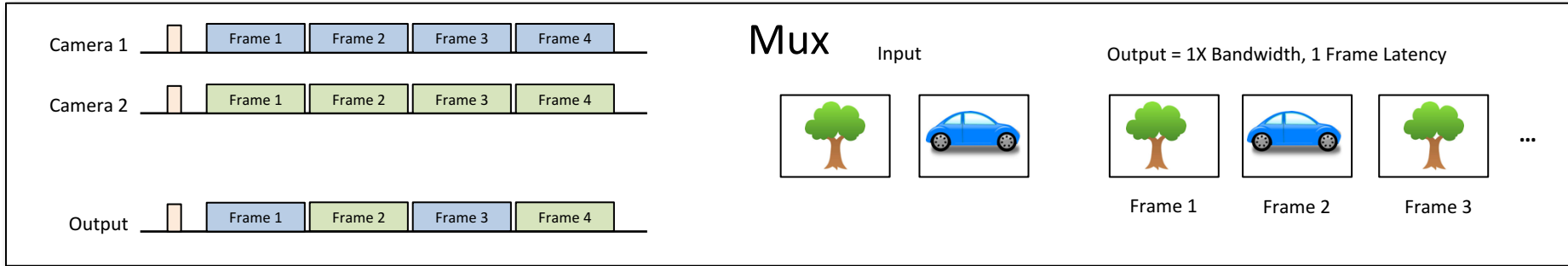
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# Industrial



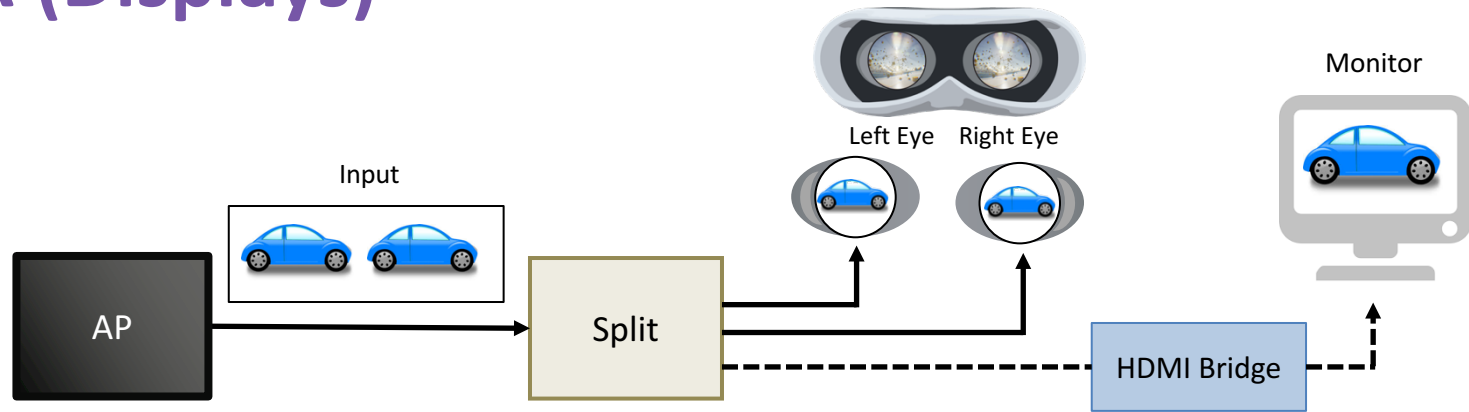
# Mux vs Merge

- Video data can be “multiplexed” through a single D-PHY port by mux-ing frame by frame, or merging to super frames.



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# AR/VR (Displays)

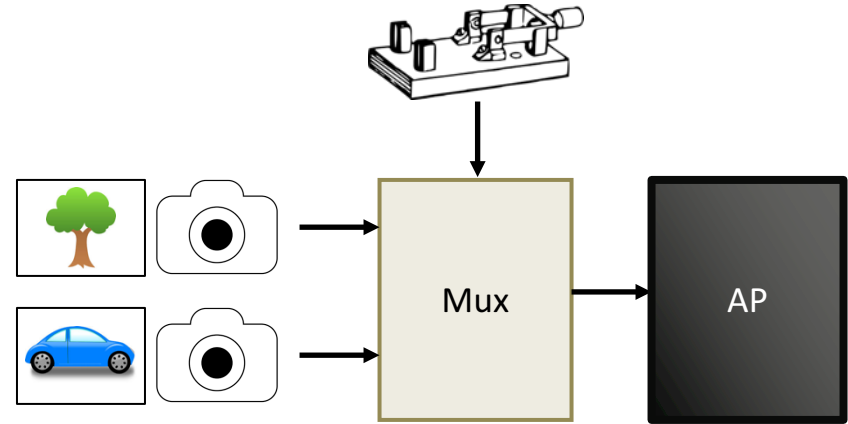


Merging is favored method to minimize eye-eye latency.

Minimum frame rate of 75Hz needed to avoid motion sickness.

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# Traditional Camera Applications



- Traditional Camera applications statically switch from one camera to the other

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# AR/VR (Cameras)

Requires Environment Awareness

- IMU – Inertial Measurement Unit Performing Sensor Fusion for Accelerometer, Gyrometer & Magnetometer
- Cameras
  - Distance Measurement
  - Environmental Understanding



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# AR/VR Tracking

Outside-In System



Inside-Out System  
(such as Microsoft HoloLens)



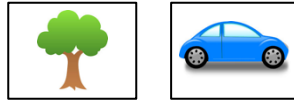
- Two approaches to positional tracking:
  - Outside-In requires external hardware
  - Inside-out is self contained

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# AR/VR Permutations for Inside-Out

- Inside-out implementations are growing in the number of cameras and sensors

Input



Output

2X Bandwidth, 0 Latency



~3X Bandwidth, 0 Latency



:

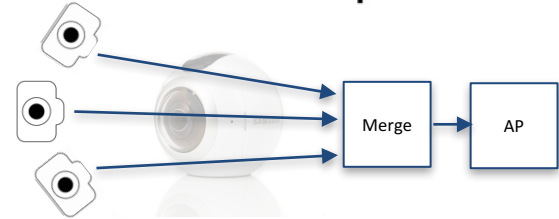
~5X Bandwidth, 0 Latency



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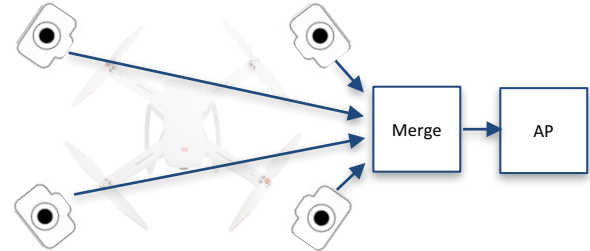
# 360 Cameras

- Just more cameras



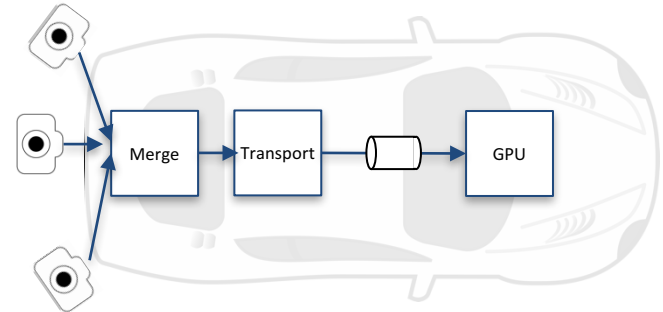
# Drones

- Require same things as AR/VR
- Plus more cameras



# Automotive

- Require same things as AR/VR
- Plus transport



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# Summary

- MIPI Components have become ubiquitous
  - Cameras, Displays, APs, Accelerometers, Gyrometers, Magnetometers ...
- Mobile Influenced Markets are leveraging these components in all sorts of ways and combinations
- FPGAs have been instrumental in enabling these new (and unforeseen) markets in ways that simple bridges cannot.

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THANK YOU

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